

# Machine Learning Using Python



## Python

Duration:3.5 Months

### Introduction To Python

- Why Python
- Application areas of python
- Python implementations
  - Cpython
  - Jython
  - Ironpython
  - Pypy
- Python versions
- Installing python
- Python interpreter architecture
  - Python byte code compiler
  - Python virtual machine(pvm)

### Writing and Executing First Python Program

- Using interactive mode
- Using script mode
  - General text editor and command window
  - Idle editor and idle shell
- Understanding print() function
- How to compile python program explicitly

### Python Language Fundamentals

- Character set
- Keywords
- Comments
- Variables
- Literals
- Operators
- Reading input from console
- Parsing string to int, float

### Python Conditional Statements

- If statement
- If else statement
- If elif statement
- If elif else statement
- Nested if statement

### Looping Statements

- While loop
- For loop
- Nested loops
- Pass, break and continue keywords

### Standard Data Types

- Int, float, complex, bool, nonetype
- Str, list, tuple, range
- Dict, set, frozenset

## **String Handling**

- What is string
- String representations
- Unicode string
- String functions, methods
- String indexing and slicing
- String formatting

## **Python List**

- Creating and accessing lists
- Indexing and slicing lists
- List methods
- Nested lists
- List comprehension

## **Python Tuple**

- Creating tuple
- Accessing tuple
- Immutability of tuple

## **Python Set**

- How to create a set
- Iteration over sets
- Python set methods
- Python frozenset

## **Python Dictionary**

- Creating a dictionary
- Dictionary methods
- Accessing values from dictionary
- Updating dictionary
- Iterating dictionary
- Dictionary comprehension

## **Python Functions**

- Defining a function
- Calling a function
- Types of functions
- Function arguments
  - Positional arguments, keyword arguments
  - Default arguments, non-default arguments
  - Arbitrary arguments, keyword arbitrary arguments
- Function return statement
- Nested function
- Function as argument
- Function as return statement
- Decorator function
- Closure
- Map(), filter(), reduce(), any() functions
- Anonymous or lambda function

## **Modules & Packages**

- Why modules
- Script v/s module
- Importing module
- Standard v/s third party modules
- Why packages
- Understanding pip utility

## **File I/O**

- Introduction to file handling
- File modes
- Functions and methods related to file handling
- Understanding with block

## **Object Oriented Programming**

- Procedural v/s object oriented programming
- OOP principles
- Defining a class & object creation
- Object attributes
- Inheritance
- Encapsulation
- Polymorphism

## **Exception Handling**

- Difference between syntax errors and exceptions
- Keywords used in exception handling
  - try, except, finally, raise, assert
- Types of except blocks

## **Regular Expressions(Regex)**

- Need of regular expressions
- Re module
- Functions /methods related to regex
- Meta characters & special sequences

## **GUI Programming**

- Introduction to tkinter programming
- Tkinter widgets
  - Tk, label, Entry, Textbox, Button
  - Frame, messagebox, filedialog etc
- Layout managers
- Event handling
- Displaying image

## **Multi-Threading Programming**

- Multi-processing v/s Multi-threading
- Need of threads
- Creating child threads
- Functions /methods related to threads
- Thread synchronization and locking

# **Statistics, Probability & Analytics:**

## **Introduction to Statistics**

- Sample or population
- Measures of central tendency
  - Arithmetic mean
  - Harmonic mean
  - Geometric mean
  - Mode
  - Quartile
    - First quartile
    - Second quartile(median)
    - Third quartile
  - Standard deviation

## **Probability Distributions**

- Introduction to probability
- Conditional probability
- Normal distribution
- Uniform distribution
- Exponential distribution
- Right & left skewed distribution
- Random distribution
- Central limit theorem

## Hypothesis Testing

- Normality test
- Mean test
  - T-test
  - Z-test
  - ANOVA test
- Chi square test
- Correlation and covariance

## Numpy Package

- Difference between list and numpy array
- Vector and matrix operations
- Array indexing and slicing

## Pandas Package

### Introduction to pandas

- Labeled and structured data
- Series and dataframe objects

### How to load datasets

- From excel
- From csv
- From html table

### Accessing data from Data Frame

- at & iat
- loc & iloc
- head() & tail()

### Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

- describe()
- groupby()
- crosstab()
- boolean slicing / query()

### Data Manipulation & Cleaning

- Map(), apply()
- Combining data frames
- Adding/removing rows & columns
- Sorting data
- Handling missing values
- Handling duplicacy
- Handling data error

### Categorical Data Encoding

- Label Encoding
- One Hot Encoding
- Handling Date and Time

### Data Visualization using matplotlib and seaborn packages

- Scatter plot, lineplot, bar plot
- Histogram, pie chart,
- Jointplot, pairplot, heatmap
- Outlier detection using boxplot

# Machine Learning:

### Introduction To Machine Learning

- Traditional v/s Machine Learning Programming
- Real life examples based on ML
- Steps of ML Programming
- Data Preprocessing revised
- Terminology related to ML

## **Supervised Learning**

- Classification
- Regression

## **Unsupervised Learning**

- clustering

## **KNN Classification**

- Math behind KNN
- KNN implementation
- Understanding hyper parameters

## **Performance metrics**

- Math behind KNN
- KNN implementation
- Understanding hyper parameters

## **Regression**

- Math behind regression
- Simple linear regression
- Multiple linear regression
- Polynomial regression
- Boston price prediction
- Cost or loss functions
  - Mean absolute error
  - Mean squared error
  - Root mean squared error
  - Least square error
- Regularization

## **Logistic Regression for classification**

- Theory of logistic regression
- Binary and multiclass classification
- Implementing titanic dataset
- Implementing iris dataset
- Sigmoid and softmax functions

## **Support Vector Machines**

- Theory of SVM
- SVM Implementation
- kernel, gamma, alpha

## **Decision Tree Classification**

- Theory of decision tree
- Node splitting
- Implementation with iris dataset
- Visualizing tree

## **Ensemble Learning**

- Random forest
- Bagging and boosting
- Voting classifier

## **Model Selection Techniques**

- Cross validation
- Grid and random search for hyper parameter tuning

## **Recommendation System**

- Content based technique
- Collaborative filtering technique
- Evaluating similarity based on correlation
- Classification-based recommendations

## **Clustering**

- K-means clustering
- Hierarchical clustering
- Elbow technique

- Silhouette coefficient
- Dendogram

## Text Analysis

- Install nltk
- Tokenize words
- Tokenizing sentences
- Stop words customization
- Stemming and lemmatization
- Feature extraction
- Sentiment analysis
- Count vectorizer
- Tfifvectorizer
- Naive bayes algorithms

## Dimensionality Reduction

- Principal component analysis(pca)

## Open CV

- Reading images
- Understanding gray scale image
- Resizing image
- Understanding haar classifiers
- Face, eyes classification
- How to use webcam in open cv
- Building image data set
- Capturing video
- Face classification in video
- Creating model for gender prediction

## Projects

- Two project using Python & ML

**Partners :** 



 edexcel

 Java



development | consultancy | training

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